

Vocabulary



Brothers



Soup



Fun - Crazy



Pants - Look Good



Buy - Bought



Coffee - Maker

Grammar

This, That, These, and Those as Pronouns

Point 1: The words **this**, **that**, **these**, and **those** can be a determiner before a noun, or a pronoun for nouns.

1. I like **this** soup.
 1. I like **this**.
2. **That** plan sounds fun.
 1. **That** sounds fun.
3. **These** shirts are on sale.
 1. **These** are on sale.
4. **Those** pants look good on you.
 1. **Those** look good on you.

Point 2: We use **this**, **that**, **these**, and **those** when introducing people, places, or things.

1. **This** is my wife.
2. **That** is my desk over there.
3. **These** are grandchildren.
4. **Those** are my old golf clubs.

Point 3: The words **this**, **that**, **these**, and **those** can be subject pronouns.

1. **This** is fun.
2. **That** is crazy.
3. **These** are delicious.
4. **Those** are really old.

Point 4: The words **this**, **that**, **these**, and **those** can be object pronouns.

1. I just bought **this**.
2. Don't do **that**!

3. Where did you get **these**?
4. Please put **those** away.

Point 5: The words **this** and **that** are similar to 'it' because they can refer to a situation. They are called a **dummy subject**.

1. **This** is fun.
2. **That** is cool.
3. **That** is sad.
4. **That** is not true.

Point 6: The words **this**, **that**, **these**, and **those** are used based on number and location.

1. **This** is my wife. (one, near)
2. **That** is my brother over there. (one, not near)
3. **These** are grandchildren. (more than one, near)
4. **Those** are my old books. (more than one, not near)

Point 7: After using **this**, **that**, **these**, and **those** to introduce something, we use **subject and object** pronouns to refer to them.

1. Do you like **these**?
 1. Yes, I like **them**. **They** are cool.
2. What is **this**?
 1. **It's** a coffee maker. I use **it** a lot.
3. Who is **this**?
 1. **That** is my brother. **He** is a doctor. You know **him**.

Quiz

Answer these questions about the interview.

1) Who is a doctor?

- a) **The mom and dad**
- b) Just the mom

2) Her husband is _____ .

- a) cute
- b) **a fireman**

3) Who is a pilot?

- a) **The sister**
- b) The brother

4) Where are the grandparents?

- a) In town
- b) **In the countryside**

Gap Fill: Complete the conversation with the correct word!

Question 1 of 4

- old
- mom
- family

- ago
- young
- tall

- doctor
- that
- old

Man: I like your ___ photos. Who is this?

Woman: That is my dad. He is a ___.

Man: Wow. He is very ___.

Woman: Yes, he is.

Man: Who is this? Is this your ___?

Woman: Yes, ___ is my mom.

Man: In this picture, they are so ___.

Woman: Yes, they are. They are both 25 years ___ in that picture.

Man: How ___ are they now?

Woman: They are both 60.

Man: Wow! This is 35 years ___?

Woman: Yes, it is! Time flies.

Question 2 of 4

- picture
- boy
- daughter

- fireman
- That
- these

- cute
- school

Man: Who are ___ people?

Woman: ___ is my husband. In this picture, he is at work.

Man: Is he a ___?

Woman: Yes, he is. And this is my ___.

Man: Who is the ___ with your daughter? Is that your son?

Woman: No, that is her friend. She is at ___.

Man: Wow, what a nice ____. How old is she?

Woman: She is nine.

Man: She is very ___.

Woman: Yes, she is cute!

Question 3 of 4

- What
- people
- Who

- They
- girlfriend
- He

- this
- pilot
- husband

Man: Who are the ___ in ___ picture?

Woman: That is my older sister. She is a ___.

Man: Who is the man?

Woman: That is her ____. He is a pilot too.

Man: I see. ___ about this picture? Who is this?

Woman: That is my younger brother. ___ is a football coach.

Man: ___ is the woman? Is that his wife?

Woman: No, that is his ____. She is a teacher.

Man: Where are they?

Woman: ___ are at work. That is their school. It is not far from here.

Man: Wow. Nice couple!

Question 4 of 4

- **Those**
- **children**
- **Where**

- **cows**
- **big**
- **place**

- **That**
- **there**
- **cousins**

Man: And who are these people?

Woman: ___ are my grandparents.

Man: Who are the ___?

Woman: They are my _____. That is my aunt's son, and my uncle's daughter.

Man: ___ are they?

Woman: ___ is their farm. They have sheep, ___, and chickens.

Man: Wow, those are ___ cows.

Woman: Yes, the cows are very big.

Man: What a nice ___!

Woman: Yeah, it's fun ___! I go there often with my daughter.